

## Lesson 5.1 Assessment

### Section 1: True or False

Indicate whether each of the following statements is TRUE or FALSE.

1. Islam teaches that the reality of human nature is made of a combination of the physical body, a living organism, and a conscious soul that enables the person to have the capacities of free will, imagination, memory, reason, and emotion.  
TRUE                      FALSE
2. In Islam, human beings are not responsible for their inborn character nor are they accountable for their acquired behavior and actions.            TRUE            FALSE
3. In Islam, human beings are not devoid of choices but have free will to choose their path.            TRUE            FALSE

### Section 2: Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions.

4. What does “free will” in an Islamic context refer to?
  - a. The ability to act without any influence.
  - b. The ability to choose a course of action from various alternatives.
  - c. The belief that all actions are pre-determined by a higher power.
  - d. The absence of any personal decision-making.
5. Determinism implies that:
  - a. Humans have complete control over their actions.
  - b. All events, including human actions, are predetermined by external causes.
  - c. Only some human actions are influenced by external factors.
  - d. External factors have no role in shaping human behavior.
6. Which of the following is an example of something pre-determined in human life?
  - a. Choosing a spouse
  - b. Helping someone in need
  - c. Place of birth
  - d. Driving a car

7. What is the role of Prophethood in human behavior?
- a. To enforce determinism
  - b. To provide guidance in making choices
  - c. To remove the concept of free will
  - d. To demonstrate the absence of human accountability

### Section 3: Short Answers

Write a well-formulated response for each of the following.

8. Define "*mukallaḥ*" in the context of this lesson.
9. Explain the difference between *qaḍā'* and *qadar* as discussed in the lesson.
10. Discuss the three main schools of thought regarding free will and determinism in Islam. Explain what would be the problem of taking a completely determinist point of view or a completely freewill point of view.